

# Encounters Leading to Detentions

January 2022



# Encounters Definition

- Consensual Encounters: A consensual encounter with a law enforcement officer is not considered a stop or search and therefore, is not entitled to Fourth Amendment protection.
- A consensual encounter generally arises when an officer approaches a citizen to inquire about an incident that concerns public safety or the citizen's safety.



# Encounters Definition

- Unconstitutional : In violation of the requirements of our constitution; not conforming or authorized.
- Unconstitutional encounters may result in administrative, civil, and/ or legal action. The Chief of Police is made aware of any such behavior and may respond in a number of ways to address and assure these actions are corrected.



# Encounters Definition

- Reasonable Suspicion : Reasonable suspicion is the legal standard by which a police officer has the right to briefly detain a suspect for investigatory purposes. The detention requires a well-founded suspicion of criminal activity. [Terry v. Ohio, 392 U.S. 1, 30 (1968)]
- A pat-down of the outside of their clothing for weapons can occur, but not for drugs.
- Must clearly articulate why the officer believes the individual is currently armed and/or dangerous.



# Encounters Definition

- Probable Cause : “Probable cause exists where the facts and circumstances within the officers' knowledge and of which they have reasonably trustworthy information are sufficient in themselves to warrant a man of reasonable caution in the belief that an offense has been or is being committed.” (*Brinegar v. U.S.*)



# Standardization

- Tracking all detentions regardless of outcome
- Standardize encounter definition as any contacts that led to a detention, arrest or detention and release
- Triangulation of data points: Reports, CAD, and Body-Cam.



# Definitions

**Non-Officer Initiated:** officer did not cause the initial interaction. Examples include, but are not limited to the following scenarios:

- Officer is responding to a 911 call or dispatch from ECC.
- Officer receives information from another policing agency.
- Victim, citizen or witness engages the officer.
- Protective orders, temporary or emergency custody orders.
- Non-discretionary interaction such as arrest or search warrant.

**Officer Initiated:** officer engages the individual through personal observations or activities.

# Monthly Summary

## January 2022: Investigative Detentions

The Charlottesville Police Department's officers were engaged in **2363** incidents during the month of January. These incidents included officer initiated, citizen assists, and calls for service.

Nineteen (19) of these incidents resulted in temporary detentions. Of these 19 incidents, 14 were non-officer initiated and 5 were officer initiated.



# Total Incidents 19

Nature of Contact	Total Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Non-Officer Initiated	14	74%
Officer Initiated	5	26%
Total Incidents	19	100%

Reason for Detention	Total Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Officer Witnessed	8	42%
Suspect on Scene	8	42%
Description Provided	3	16%
Reasonable Suspicion	0	0%
Unconstitutional	0	0%
Total Incidents	19	100%



# Total Detentions: Non-Officer Initiated (14) and Officer Initiated (5)

	Total Detentions	Detention Percentages
Non-Officer Initiated	14	74%
Officer Initiated	5	26%

Review of Standards	Incidents
Arrests	12
Probable Cause: No Arrest	1
Reasonable Suspicion: No Arrest	6
Unconstitutional Encounters	0
Total <b>Detentions</b>	19



# Detention Summaries

Non-officer Initiated	<u>(14)</u>	Officer Initiated	<u>(5)</u>
Accident related DUI	2	DUI Investigation	1
Assault	2	Indecency	1
Brandishing FA	1	Registration Issues	1
DIP	1	Revoked DUI related	1
Disorder w knife	1	Warrant	1
DUI	2		
Improperly titled vehicle	1		
Petit Larceny	2		
Shots fired/ discharged FA	1		
Stolen Auto	1		




All Detentions: **Non-Officer (14) Initiated** and **Officer Initiated (5)** resulted in **22 Individuals Contacted**

Review of Standards	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total
Arrests	0	0	0	1	2	5	1	3	12
Probable Cause: No Arrest	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	4
Reasonable Suspicion: No Arrest	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	6
Unconstitutional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total <b>Individuals</b>	0	0	0	1	3	10	2	6	22



# Officer-Initiated Contacts: 5

## Individuals Contacted: 7

Reason (Crime) Detained	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total Individuals Contacted	Total Officer Initiated	% of Total
										Incidents	Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	20%
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime - Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	1	20%
Minor Crime - Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Traffic	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	3	2	40%
Warrant	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	20%
Total Individuals	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	2	7	5	100%
% of Total Individuals	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%	57%	0%	29%	100%	--	

# Officer-Initiated Detentions: 5

## Outcomes for 7 individuals


Law-Enforcement Action	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total Individuals	Total Detention Incidents	Total % of Actions
Physical Arrest	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	3	3	60%
Summons - M1 & M2 (Non-physical arrest)	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	20%
Summons - M3 & M4 / TI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Warning	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
No Action Taken	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	3	1	20%
Total Individuals	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	2	7	5	100%
% of Total Individuals	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%	57%	0%	29%	100%	--	--

Summons [Class 1 & 2 Misdemeanors] are included in overall arrest totals. Class 3 & 4 Misdemeanors and Traffic Infractions are not arrestable offenses



# Officer-Initiated **Detentions**

Arrests: **4 incidents** involving **4 individuals**

Category	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total Individuals Arrested	Total Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	25%
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime – Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Traffic	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	50%
Warrant	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	25%
Total Individuals Arrested	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	4	4	100%
% of Total Individuals	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	50%	0%	50%	100%	--	

# Officer-Initiated Detentions

Probable Cause to Arrest, but no Arrest.

**1 incident** involving **3 individual(s)**

Encounters w/ PC – No Arrest	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total Individuals Contacted	Total Officer Initiated Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	1	100%
Major Crime – Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Traffic	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0%
Warrant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
<b>Total Individuals</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	
<b>% of Total Individuals</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>33.33%</b>	<b>66.66%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>99.99%</b>	--	





# Officer-Initiated Detentions

Reasonable Suspicion: **0 incidents** involving **0 individual(s)**

Reasonable Suspicion—No Arrest	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total Individuals Contacted	Total Officer Initiated Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime – Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime – Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Traffic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Warrant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
<b>Total Individuals</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	
<b>% of Total Individuals</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>--</b>	



# Unconstitutional Encounter:

**0 incidents** involving **0 individuals**

Unconstitutional Encounter	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total Individuals Contacted	Total Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime – Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Other – Unconstitutional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Traffic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Warrant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Total Individuals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
% of Total Individuals	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	--	--



## Officer-Initiated Contacts:

3 **Individual(s)** searched and 0 **Vehicle** searches:

Nature of Contact	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Vehicle	Total
<b>Pat-Down</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	--	0
<b>Search</b>	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0

2 Search incident to arrest, 1 - Probable Cause Search, 0 - consent search

Evidence Recovered	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Vehicle	Total
<b>Firearm</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Narcotics</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Firearm &amp; Narcotics</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Stolen Property</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Suspected Firearm</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Individuals %</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	--	--



# Composition of the Charlottesville Police Department

- The Charlottesville Police Department currently has 91 sworn employees.

		<u>Officer in training</u>	<u>OFF</u>	<u>DET</u>	<u>CORP</u>	<u>SGT</u>	<u>LT</u>	<u>CAPT</u>	<u>MAJOR</u>	<u>CHIEF</u>
<b>WM</b>	66	1	35	6	8	10	4	2		
<b>BM</b>	12	1	6		1	1	2		1	
<b>AM</b>	1		1							
<b>HM</b>	2		2							
<b>Bi-Racial</b>	1		1							
	82									
<b>WF</b>	7		4	2	1					
<b>BF</b>										
<b>AF</b>	1		1							
<b>HF</b>	1	1								
	9									



# Officer-Initiated Demographics: 4 officers involved in 5 encounters

Investigative Detention by Officer Race/Sex	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total
Officer Making Detention	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
Officers with 2+ Detentions	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
2+ Detentions by Shift									
Daylight	0								
Evening	1								
Midnight	0								

Detentions assigned to initiating officer(s). Individual officers are counted once.



# Total Individuals contacted (7) officer initiated by Neighborhood

Detentions by Neighborhood	Incidents								
	Total – 5	AF - 0	AM-0	HF-0	HM-0	BF- 1	BM- 4	WF-0	WM - 2
Mall-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Downtown-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Star Hill-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Westhaven-4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
10th & Page-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rosehill Dr-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Downtown-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MJH-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Little High-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belmont-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Garrett-11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ridge St-12	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Fifeville-13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JPA-14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
The Corner-15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venable-16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kellytown-17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North East-18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Locust Grove-19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woolen Mills-20	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Prospect-21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Johnson Village-22	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Fry's Spring-23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lewis Mountain-24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRSC Area-25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRSC-26	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Blue Ridge-27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHS-28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greenbrier-29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29 North-30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
The Meadows-31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5th Street-32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Longwood-33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



# Total Individuals contacted (15) non-officer initiated by Neighborhood

Detentions by Neighborhood	Incidents								
	Total - 14	AF -0	AM -	HF-0	HM - 1	BF - 2	BM - 6	WF - 2	WM - 4
Mall-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Downtown-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Star Hill-3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Westhaven-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10th & Page-5	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Rosehill Dr-6	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
North Downtown-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MJH-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Little High-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belmont-10	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Garrett-11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ridge St-12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fifeville-13	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
JPA-14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
The Corner-15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venable-16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kellytown-17	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
North East-18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Locust Grove-19	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Woolen Mills-20	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Prospect-21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Johnson Village-22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fry's Spring-23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lewis Mountain-24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRSC Area-25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRSC-26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blue Ridge-27	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
CHS-28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greenbrier-29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29 North-30	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
The Meadows-31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5th Street-32	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Longwood-33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

